Ford Grants Nixon Full Amnesty

By RICHARD FOLK

WASHINGTON — A bipartisan President Ford Sunday granted Richard M. Nixon a full, free and absolute pardon for any "offenses against the United States which he, Richard M. Nixon, has committed or may have committed or taken part in during the period from January 20, 1969 until January 20, 1974.

Ford then rose from his desk and left the room.

In a statement, Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger said: "The President's action today is an act of conscience, compassion and courage."

Ford had confessed Nixon bail agreed, however, to leave the materials in the court's possession that institution in California for three years where they may be subpoenaed for use in any future trials. Kissinger further said: "It is only fair to the American people that the records of this administration may be revealed tomorrow.

The White House said Ford outlined his decision alone over the past week without consulting Nixon, but the former president assured a statement within minutes, surrounding the "mistakes" he had made but counseling on criminal wrongdoing.

Ford put forth his gesture — and immediately controversial decision — by summoning news media to the Oval Office by early morning and reading to them in a solemn and somber tones from a long prepared statement.

It took more than three weeks since Nixon's name for the first time as he explained how he had agonized over what to do about it. "I believe the right step here is to work for our future together," he said.

"Now, therefore, I, Gerald R. Ford, President of the United States, pursuant to my authority as Commander in Chief of the land and naval forces of the United States, heretofore granted and by these presents do grant a full, free and absolute pardon unto Richard Nixon for all offenses against the United States whether he, Richard Nixon, has committed or may have committed or taken part in during the period from January 20, 1969 until January 20, 1974, as fully as the same could be granted at law.

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WALNUT STREET

(Created from page 1)

The city is planning to expand a 35-year-old bar in a city-owned building.

Muffin, the manager of the bar, said the city is planning to spend $2 million on the expansion, which will be completed in the fall of 1987. The project will include the addition of two floors to the existing building, doubling the size of the bar and adding new seating and a new kitchen.

Muffin said the city is planning to install a new air conditioning system, which will improve the comfort of patrons. The city also plans to add a new bar area, which will be located on the second floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new outdoor patio area, which will be located on the third floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new dining area, which will be located on the fourth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new smoke-free area, which will be located on the fifth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new children's area, which will be located on the sixth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new wedding and event area, which will be located on the seventh floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new fitness center, which will be located on the eighth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new conference center, which will be located on the ninth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new parking garage, which will be located on the tenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new hotel, which will be located on the eleventh floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new restaurant, which will be located on the twelfth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new casino, which will be located on the thirteenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new convention center, which will be located on the fourteenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new sports arena, which will be located on the fifteenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new library, which will be located on the sixteenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new museum, which will be located on the seventeenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new aquarium, which will be located on the eighteenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new zoo, which will be located on the nineteenth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new botanical garden, which will be located on the twentieth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new aquarium, which will be located on the twenty-first floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new botanical garden, which will be located on the twenty-second floor.

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Muffin said the city is planning to add a new botanical garden, which will be located on the twenty-sixth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new aquarium, which will be located on the twenty-seventh floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new botanical garden, which will be located on the twenty-eighth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new aquarium, which will be located on the twenty-ninth floor.

Muffin said the city is planning to add a new botanical garden, which will be located on the thirty-first floor.

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Ford cites his own personal reasons for pardoning Nixon, which he described as a "message of national hope and reconciliation." He emphasized the importance of healing the nation and moving forward, stating, "I do not do this lightly. I do it in hope that it will bring healing and understanding and a new beginning to our politics and our society."
President Ford’s surprise announcement of an unprecedented presidential pardon for Richard Nixon may well profoundly shift the national attention to properly focused questions. If the President plans to be logically consistent, his clearly stated opposition to the draft evaders and draft dodgers, who closed publicly against a national law, surely Mr. Ford has enough room in his heart for even them if he can execute the conscience of a high official who openly resisted the laws.

If he does not apply the decision to a grant a pardon to Mr. Nixon, why should he be subjected to a different standard of justice than anyone else? Beyond that, the pardon has to be made to accomplish other Washington goals. How will the indue in the Haldeman trials... How will they in the watergate trials... How will they in the Ford-40 trials? How will they in the cases of Thaddeus Stevens and Charles Sumner... How will they in the cases of Mr. Nixon himself? No American, President or private citizen, will be taken in by any such half-hearted, half-informed, half-hearted, half-providential pardon. Surely Mr. Ford has enough room in his heart for this statement to a great demonstration that no American, President or private citizen, will be taken in by any such half-hearted, half-informed, half-hearted, half-providential pardon. Surely Mr. Ford has enough room in his heart for this. Surely Mr. Ford has enough room in his heart for this. Surely Mr. Ford has enough room in his heart for this...
Students Crowd Superblock Plaza  
For Hamilton Village Renaissance

The Hamilton Village Renaissance Festival, sponsored by the Hamilton Village Council, is a group beating to bring community spirit to Superblock'sentrée and glass towers.

The West Philadelphia band Tiger brought guitar and tabla music, and Kevin Koth played a mountain dulcimer. Such delicacies as fried bananas and keema, an Indian dish. We brought guitar and fiddle music, and actors imagined the groups banding together.

On the front lawn of St. Mary's Church where the village council is located, and the activities were linked to some of the "elections" left by community activists. We want to let people know what is going on, socially and politically, in the area.

Numerous community organizations represented at the festival.

The Philadelphia Free Library drove in their mobile book van, the Free Theater, and distributed library cards.

The United Farm Workers, Philadelphia Bicycle Coalition, the Actors Lab Theatre Company, and the Voice Wow Learning Project were among the groups banding together. Also represented were the Gay Liberation group and "Inhabit," a local political group.

The festival went on to include a performance by the Philadelphia Women's Health Group. The Elizabeth Blackwell Society and the Philadelphia Bicycle Coalition, the Philadelphia Women's Health Group.

We plan to do something similar in the fall.

Voyage House Learning Project were also available.

As for the "renaissance" in Hamilton Village. Much of what is now University City was once called Hamilton Village. It was an island owned by William Hamilton, a friend of Thomas Jefferson. One of Philadelphia's oldest landmarks is the Hamilton mansion in Woodlawn Cemetery.

We believe that we must search out our Jewish roots

If we are to create a meaningful existence for ourselves in the future. We invite you to join us.

Mondays
- Reconstructionism: A Jewish Way of Life
- The Fiction of Bernard Malamud
- Israelis, Palestinians and What Have You

Tuesdays
- Anti-Semitism 1974
- The Spiritual Content of Poetry

Wednesdays
- The Jewish Woman and the Jewish Family
- Traditions and Issues in Jewish Education

Thursdays
- Torah: A New Look
- Jewish Humor
- Workshop in Jewish Activism
- Toward a Revolution in Jewish Education
- A Jewish Critical Look at the State of Israel

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New Course:
Social Science & History 10: Introduction to Social Science & History
Professors Pochode & Zuckerman
will have its first meeting Wed., Sept. 11, at 4:00 P.M., in College Hall 311. Students who are enrolled, and others interested in the course, or the new major program in Social Science & History, please attend.

Room for a Few More!!!

PENNGUINETTES
Aqua Show Tryouts
Mon. Sept. 9 7-9 PM
Tues. Sept. 10 12 noon - 3 PM
Weightman Pool
Beginners-Intermediates-Advanced

Next time you see someone polluting, point it out.
It’s a spewing smokestack. It’s litter in the streets. It’s a river where fish can’t live. You know what pollution is. But not everyone does. So the next time you see pollution, don’t close your eyes to it. Write a letter; Make a call. Point it out to someone who can do something about it.
Keep America Beautiful

Keep America Beautiful

Table of Contents.

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TAMPAX

Giving a hoot!
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Give a hoot!
Don’t pollute.

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You’re always trying something new. This year you began ballet lessons. Today, you finally mastered that new position. You feel wonderful.

Try Tampax tampons for the first time. They’re worn internally so you can always be your most active. No one will know you have your period, even in a leotard, a bikini, or a tennis skirt. They’re easy to use, too. The silken-smooth container-Applicator makes insertion safe, easy, and comfortable. And the exclusive junior absorbency size is just right for a beginner.

Try Tampax tampons and every day of the month can be a good day to try something new.

The internal protection more women trust
TWIN FALLS, Idaho (UPI) -- Anchor 37, a rescue helicopter, spotted the body of the victim in a debris field on the north side of the Twin Falls airport Wednesday morning.

The victim was a member of the Idaho National Guard who had been killed in a crash.

The helicopter was part of a search and rescue operation conducted by the Idaho National Guard and the FBI.

The cause of the crash is under investigation.

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**Hurricane Carmen**

The hurricane that caused widespread destruction along the northeastern coast of the United States on Monday night has turned southward and is expected to make landfall in the eastern part of the country on Tuesday.

The hurricane's winds are estimated to be around 100 miles per hour, and it is expected to bring heavy rain and flash flooding to the region.

The National Hurricane Center is advising people to stay off the coast and to monitor weather updates.

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**Jet Crash off Greece**

A jet carrying 77 passengers crashed off the coast of Greece on Thursday.

The plane, a Boeing 747, was en route from Athens to Rome when it crashed into the sea.

There were no immediate reports of survivors.

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**Machu Picchu**

Machu Picchu, the ancient Incan city in the Andes Mountains, is being explored by archaeologists.

The site, which was abandoned around 1500 AD, is considered one of the most important historical sites in South America.

A team of archaeologists from the United States is conducting an extensive survey of the site to better understand its history.

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**Miss America 1975**

Miss America 1975, Lee Ann Cothran, was crowned on Saturday night in Atlantic City.

The pageant, which is held annually, is one of the most prestigious events in the United States.

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V-E-T-E-R-A-N-S

We may have the wherewithal to help you ease the financial burden of your education at Pennsylvania. You may be able to stop compounding your worry over quizzes, tests, examinations, group projects, term papers and reports, etcetera, with worry about the financial strain created by your decision to acquire further education.

Now Army ROTC financial benefits are payable in addition to the G.I. Bill benefits that you are already receiving. That’s right! Public Law 91-219 provides for concurrent payment of G.I. Bill and Army ROTC financial benefits for veterans who have no commissioned service.

Army ROTC is on your campus. You can find out more about what the concurrent payment provisions can mean to you by calling Major William Chadbourne at 594-7757. Better still, drop in and talk it over with him personally in Room 506 Hollenback Center.

Remember, full-tuition scholarships are among the possibilities for Army ROTC financial benefits.

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**Public Policy Analysis**

**FALL 1974**

**UNDERGRADUATE—GRADUATE**

**PPANA 423**

44258 Models of Social and Policy Processes

Stephen Ross. 4-6 Fels Center

Basic optimization techniques including control theory, dynamic programming, uncertainty, and Markov models of social processes, decision criteria.

**PPANA 721**

44290 Modelling and Statistics

Anthony Boardman. 4-5 Fels Center

Probability theory, statistical inference, experimental and theory design, optimization, regression analysis and linear and dynamic economic models. Will rigorously synthesize techniques of pertinence to mathematical modeling.

723 Policy Modelling and Design

Scott Brown. 2-3 Fels Center

Models of social and economic processes. Models discussed will be drawn widely from economics, sociology, public policy, and related areas.

741 Organizational Analysis

44312 Ralph Ginsberg and Oliver Williamson. TTH 10:30 Fels Center

One year course on organizations, market phenomena, externalities, labor relations and personnel management, and public sector.

751 Political Analysis

44328 Jack Nagel. Russell Hardin. T 2-5 Fels Center

One year course devoted to the development of a model of political behavior. Topics include coalition formulation, consensus, political conflict, political decision making, and public policy.

727 Social Evaluation and Experimentation

44326 Helen Eaton. Ralph Ginsberg. W 2-5 Fels Center

Analysis of evaluation of techniques used for public programs.

745 Workshop on Organizational Behavior

44330 Oliver Williamson and Ralph Ginsberg. All Th. 3-5

Research reports and student projects on issues in the analysis of organizations, bureaucracies, and markets.

791 Government of Metropolitan Areas

44336 Robert Inman and Julian Marchais. TH 3:30 Fels Center

One-year seminar on the Political Economy of Metropolitan Areas. Economic theory of public choice will be extended to the set of government officials within the metropolitan, local, and federal area.

793 Criminal Justice Policy

44344 Stephen Schindler and Nancy Eddison. TH 6 Fels Center

Analysis of behavior of judicial processes. corrections, police and criminals. Normative analysis of institutional alternatives will focus on one aspect of the system.

797 Urban Models and Urban Policy Making

44355 Jane Pack and Staff. W 9:12 Fels Center

Workshop devoted to investigating the usefulness of urban models for urban policy making, as well as the determinants of model use by public organizations.
Shhhhhhh... Noise pollutes, too.

GIVE A HOOT. DON'T POLLUTE

Noise pollutes, too.

GIVE A HOOT. DON'T POLLUTE

Monday, September 9, 1974

THURS, FRIDAY IN THE QUAD (33RD ST. ENTRANCE)

SHEETS?

The Dormshop
3802 Locust Walk

HISTORY DEPARTMENT

announces new courses for FALL 1974

History 200 State Formation and Empire Building
in Pre-colonial Africa
TH. 10-12 Lee Cassanelli

History 315 An Introduction to the History of
East and Central Africa
T. 1-3, TH. 1-2, Lee Cassanelli

History 376 Afro-American History
M. W. 10 Neil Painter

History 545 European Diplomatic History
M. W. 10 Marc Trachtenberg

History 560 History of Women in America
(being offered Fall & Spring)
T. 1-3, Caroll Smith-Rosenberg

History 637 Industrialization and the European
Labor Force
W. 2:4 Lynn Lees

NOTE TIME AND PLACE CHANGE FOR

History 374A Film as Social and Intellectual
History
Fine Arts B 1 T. 2:5 Stuart Samuels

Permits Available in College Hall
History Office - 2nd Floor

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Procedural Problems

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594-6945

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It is programming you alone have

a week, and can help people

with the Student Committee on

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Music Department Performance Activities Office

518 Annenberg Center

3680 Walnut Street
Defense Outmuses Offense
In ‘Fair to Good’ Scrimmage

This was due to the defensive unit’s strength or the offense’s weakness. 

In an attempt to improve the team’s defense, Coordinator Otto Kneidinger charac-
terized the workout as “very good.” 

While the offense was strong, the defense was equally impressive. 

The defensive line had a good day, according to Kneidinger. “We worked on our tackles and our technique,” he explained. 

He added, “We’ve been working on our pass rush, and today we were able to get some pressure on the quarterback.” 

The linebacker corps also performed well, with several players making significant stops. 

Kneidinger stated, “We’re working on our read-and-react coverage, and I think we made some improvements in that area today.” 

The secondary, though not as dominant, still held its ground with several breaks. 

Kneidinger concluded, “Overall, it was a good day for the defense. We’ve got a lot of work to do, but we’re heading in the right direction.”